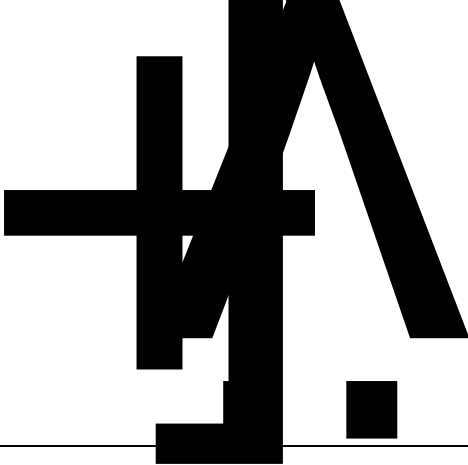
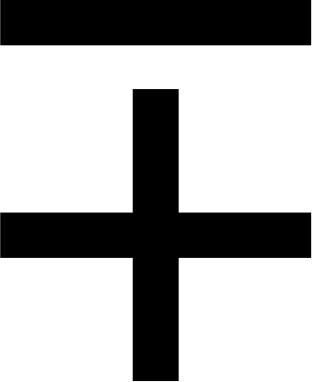


• ၁၄ နှစ်အတွင်း

၂၈၈ ဝန်ခံပါ။

